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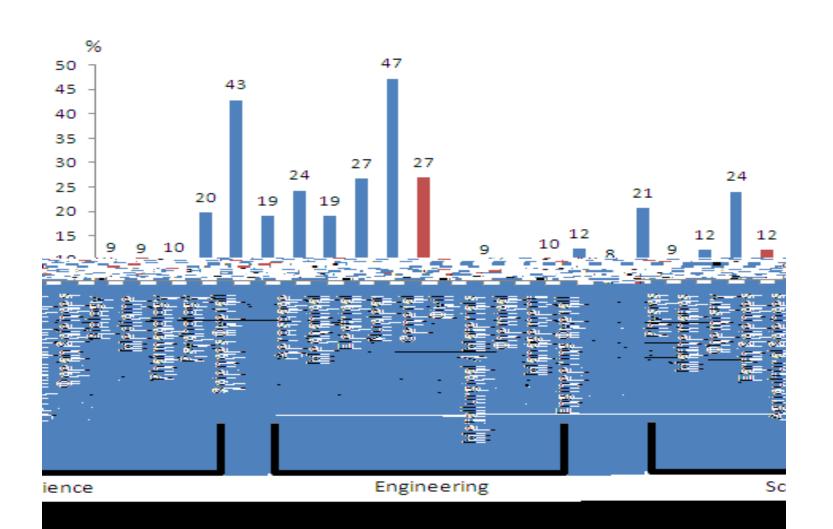


#### Programs to Support Girls and Women

1. Data collection

2. Programs supporting education and careers

# Women's share of doctoral degrees in science and engineering (2009), Japan:



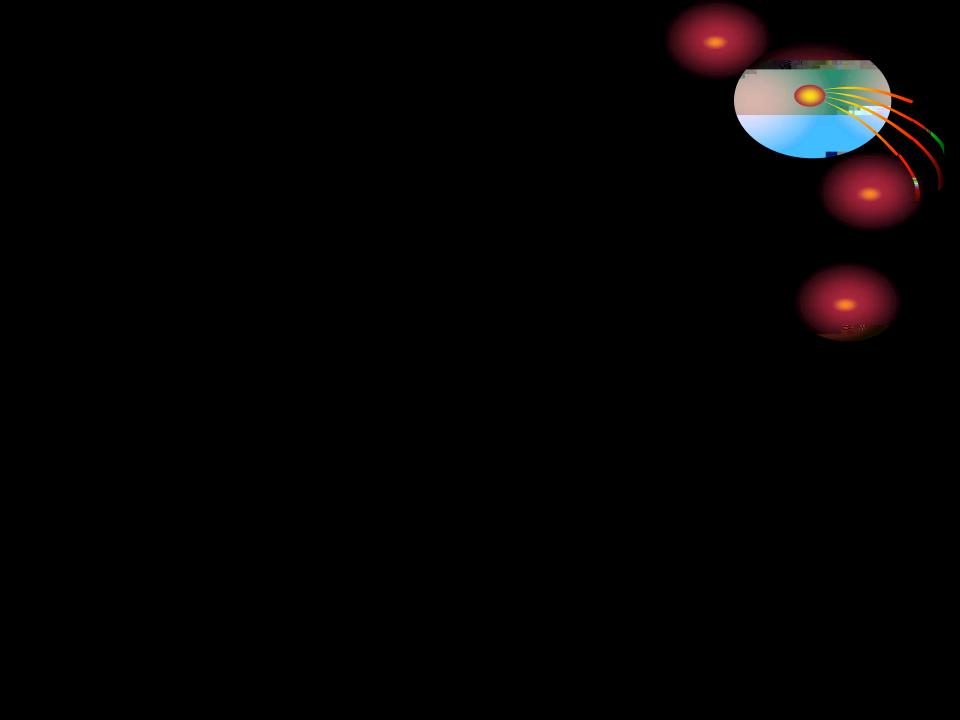
## Three Policy Approaches

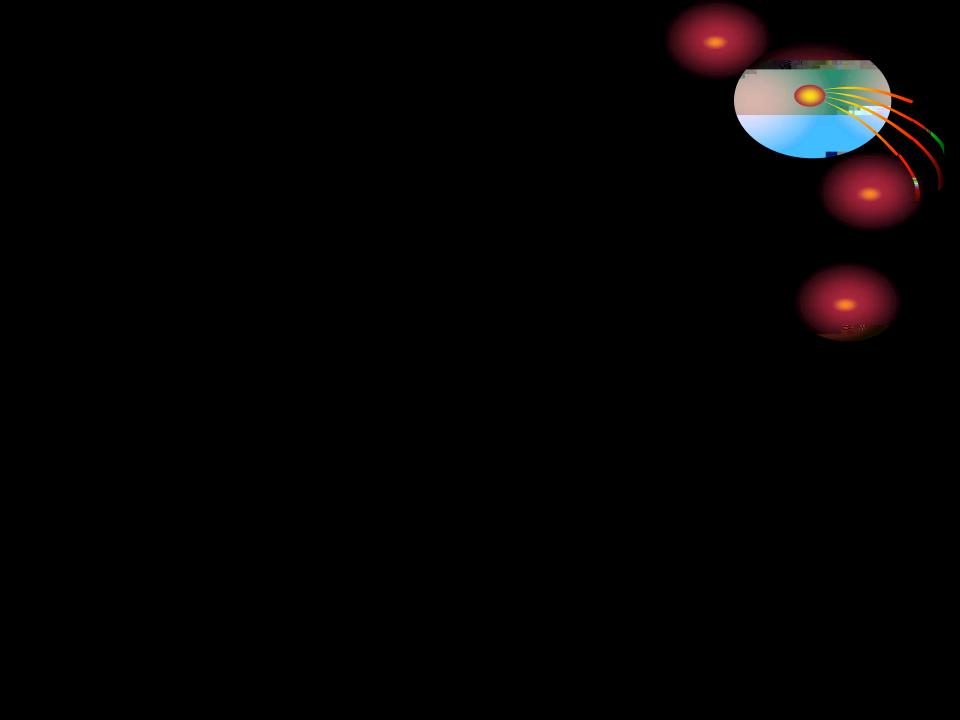
- 1. Increasing the Participation of Girls and Women in S&T, or Fixing the Numbers of Women
- 2. Transforming Educational and Research Institutions, or Fixing the Institutions

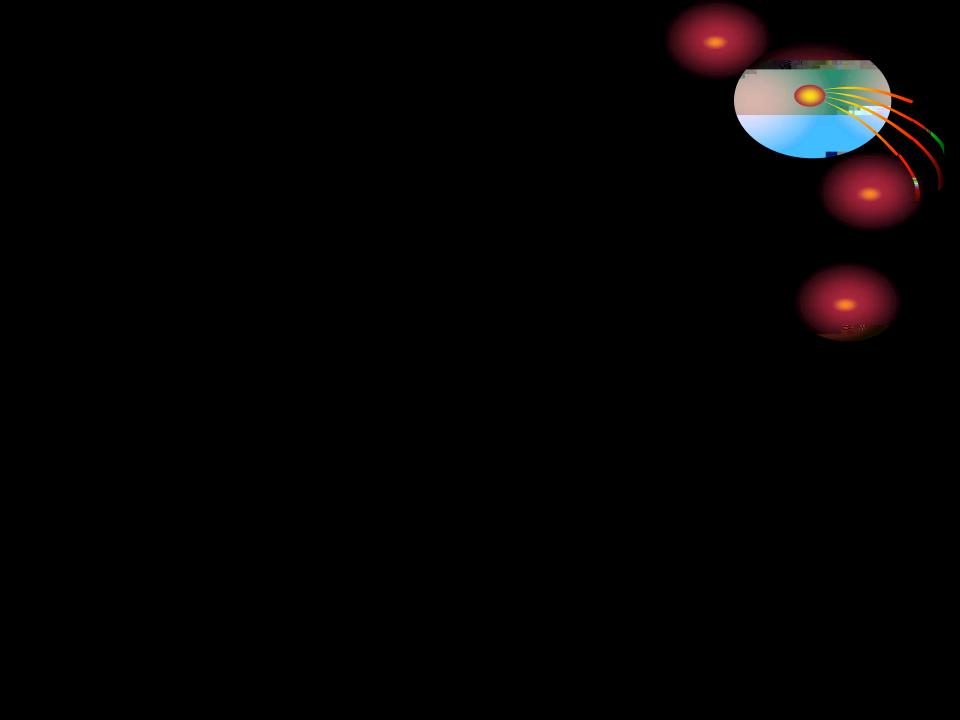
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- 3 Cultural stereotypes
- <sup>3</sup> Gender bias in hiring and promotion
- Women's disproportionate domestic and care work
- 3 Work/life balance
- 3 Making S&T education female friendly
- 3 Considering dual-Careers
- 3 Career breaks
- <sup>3</sup> Etc.



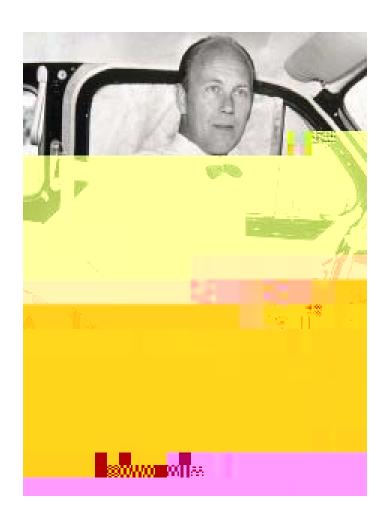


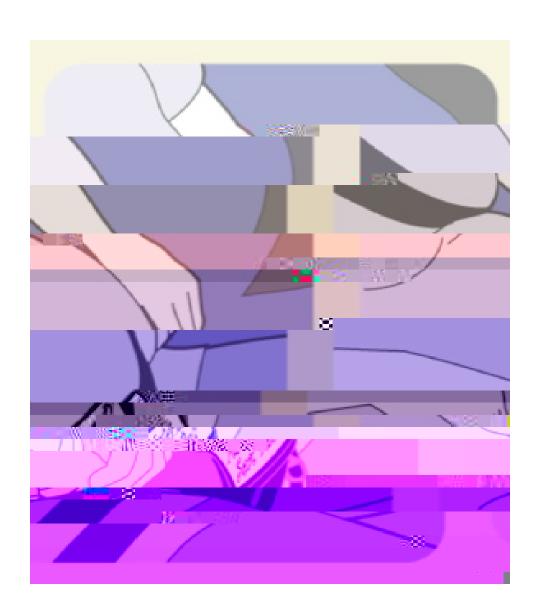






# Three Point Seatbelt





### Next Steps:

- Develop internationally agreed upon methods of sex and gender
- Train the current generation of researchers and policy makers in gender methodology.

 Train next generation in gender analysis i.e., mainstream gender analysis into S&T curriculum.

#### Practical initiatives:

—Granting agencies

Hiring and promotion committees

Editors of peer-reviewed journals

