### Introduction

- 1. The T+i4!#al is sei9ed of 8& a77licatio#s +elated to a challe#ge agai#st the +es!It of the co " 7+ehe#si,e sala+\* scale s!+,e\* fo+ local staff i# I#dia5 co#d!cted i# !#e %&1(. The a77licatio#s i#,ol,e the U#ited Natio#s Sec+eta+iat5 the Office of the U#ited Natio#s 3 igh Co " " issio#e+ fo+ Ref!gees5 the U#ited Natio#s E#tit\* fo+ e#de+ E:!alit\* a#d the E " 70 8 e+ " e#t fo+ ; o " e#5 a#d th+ee U#ited Natio#s 2!#ds a#d P+og+a " " es <the U#ited Natio#s De,elo7 " e#t P+og+a " <=UNDP>?5 the U#ited Natio#s Po7!latio# 2!#d a#d the U#ited Natio#s Child+e#@s 2!#d?.
- %. This 6!dg "e#t co#ce+#s 1& a77licatio#s +elated to 1& A77lica#ts 4ased i# Ne8 Delhi 8o+Ai#g fo+ UNDP.

#### acts

- (. The %&1 (Co"7+ehe#si,e Sala+\* Scale S!+,e\* fo+ local staff 4ased i# I#dia <=%&1 (I#dia Sala+\* S!+,e\*>? 8as co#d!cted 7!+s!a#t to the "ethodolog\* ado7ted 4\* the I#te+#atio#al Ci,il Se+,ice Co""issio# <=ICSC>? <see ICSC\$B%\$R.115 Re,ie 8 of the "ethodolog\* fo+ s!+,e\*s of the 4est 7+e,aili#g co#ditio#s of e"7lo\*"e#t at d!t\* statio#s othe+ tha# head:!a+te+s a#d si"ila+ d!t\* statio#s 1 s!+,e\* "ethodolog\* II? a#d the ) a#!al fo+ the co#d!ct of s!+,e\*s of the 4est 7+e,aili#g co#ditio#s of e"7lo\*"e#t at d!t\* statio#s othe+ tha# 3 ead:!a+te+s a#d si"ila+ d!t\* statio#s C "ethodolog\* II.
- D. As 7e+ the a4o,e "ethodolog\* a#d a+t. II of the )e"o+a#d!" of U#de+sta#di#g <= ) OU>? 4et8ee# the U#ited Natio#s a#d the ; o+ld 3ealth O+ga#i9atio# <= ; 3O>? fo+ %&1%1%&1(5 ; 3O 8as desig#ated to co#ti#!e to act as i# #hdiag fhe

+es7o#si4le age#c\* fo+ the coo+di#atio# of the local sala+\* scale s!+,e\* i# Ne8" +e#hel %#diae 2 r +e+ #

<BBB? Re, ised allo 8 a#ces i# R!7ees #et 7e+ a##!" a+e as follo 8 s:

- <1? Child5 7e+ child5 s!46ect to "aJi"!" of siJ child+e#</p>
  - a. %(5E11 a77lica4le to staff "e"4e+s fo+8ho" the allo8a#ce 4eco"es 7a\*a4le o# o+ afte+ o#e No,e"4e+%&1DK
  - 4. %B51EF a77lica4le to staff "e"4e+s fo+ 8 ho" the allo 8 a#ce 4eco "es 7a\*a4le 7+io+ to o#e No, e"4e+ %&1DK

# <%? 2i+st la#g!age</pre>

- a. %'5E(% a77lica4le to staff "e"4e+s fo+8ho" the allo8a#ce 4eco"es 7a\*a4le o# o+ afte+ o#e No,e"4e+ %&1DK
- 4. (D51&D a77lica4le to staff "e"4e+s fo+ 8 ho" the allo 8 a#ce 4eco "es 7a\*a4le 7+io+ to o#e No,e"4e+ %&1D%

# <(? Seco#d la#g!age

- a. 1D5BFF a77lica4le to staff "e"4e+s fo+ 8ho" the allo8a#ce 4eco"es 7a\*a4le o# o+ afte+ o#e No,e"4e+ %&1DK
- 4. 1B5&E% a77lica4le to staff "e"4e+s fo+ 8ho" the allo 8 a#ce 4eco "es 7a\*a4le 7+io+ to o#e No, e"4e+ %&1D.

!rocedural "istory

1&.

sala+\* scales a#d to +e,ie8 allo8a#ces do8#8a+d did #ot co#stit!te a#

7+o, ide legal +e7+ese#tatio# i# the 7+oceedi#gs. OSLA co#fi+ " ed that it 8o!Id taAe #ecessa+\* actio# i# this +es7ect.

1B. B\* O+de+ No. 11D <- / A\$\%\delta 1B? of 1B ) a\* \%\delta 1B5 the T+i4!#al5 inter alia5 o+de+ed the Res7o#de#t to "aAe additio#al s!4" issio#s o# the iss!e of the a77licatio#s\( \text{+ecei}, a4ilit\* \) <see 7a+as. 11 to 1E of the O+de+?. Additio#all\*5 the T+i4!#al +e:!ested the A77lica#ts to i#fo+" it if the\* had 4ee# s!ccessf!l i# +etai#i#g OSLA +e7+ese#tatio# a#d 7+o, ided the "8 ith a deadli#e to file co" "e#ts o# the fo+thco" i#g Res7o#de#t\( \text{s} \) additio#all s!4" issio#.

- %%. B\* O+de+ No. ((E <%&18? of %( No,e " 4e+ %&185 the UNAT !dge P+eside#t +e " a#ded a 1&th case to the Dis7!te T+i4!#al5 #a " el\* Case No. UNDT\$ / A\$%&1D\$8B <Cho!dh!+i?5 8 ith di+ectio#s to add it =to the list of a77ella#ts #a " ed i# !dg " e#t No. %&1F1UNAT1F%8>. This A77lica#t +etai#ed OSLA@s se+, ices to +e7+ese#t he+.
- %(. The a77licatio#s 8e+e i#itialI\* assig#ed to !dge Ro 8a# Do 8#i#g5 8ho had set the " do 8# fo+ a hea+i#g o# the "e+its o# 1( a#d 1D 2e4+!a+\* %&1'. 2ollo 8 i#g !dge Do 8#i#g@s O+de+ No. % <- / A\$%&1'? of 18 a#!a+\* %&1'5 inter alia +et!+#i#g the case files to the UNDT e#e, a Regist+a+ =fo+ 7ossi4le +eassig# "e#t to a#othe+6!dge>5 the "atte+ 8as +eassig#ed to the !#de+sig#ed !dge.
- %D. B\* O+de+ No. F <- / A\$%&1'?5 the T+i4!#al ,acated the hea+i#g dates afte+fi#di#g =that it is i# the i#te+ests of 6!stice to dete+" i#e the +ecei,a4ilit\* of the a77licatio#s as a 7+eli" i#a+\* " atte+5 4efo+e e#te+i#g i#to a# eJa" i#atio# of thei+ " e+its>. 2!+the+" o+e5 #oti#g that s!ch a# iss!e is of a 7!+el\* legal #at!+e o# 8hich the 7a+ties5 the "a60+it\* of 8ho" 8as +e7+ese#ted 4\* Co!#sel5 had 4ee# gi,e# a "7le o770+t!#it\* to "aAe co" " e#ts a#d file s!4" issio#s5 the T+i4!#al decided to ad6!dicate the " o# the 7a7e+s.

## !arties# su\$%issions on Recei&a\$ility

- %E. The A77lica#ts@ 7+i#ci7al co#te#tio#s a+e:
- a. A +e:!est fo+ "a#age"e#t e,al!atio# 8 as #ot +e:!i+ed. Staff +!le 11.%<4? 7+o,ides that the Sec+eta+\*1 e#e+al "!st dete+"i#e if a decisio#
- a ? 2d \$(as)ta 16.463() -133.714(i) -3.66523(sa) -3.66523(o) -0.95892(8) 7.85653(t) 11.5331()

C.

- 6. Re:!i+i#g that a doc! "e#t ide#tifies each staff "e"4e+4\* #a"e a#d is i#di,id!all\* co" "!#icated to each staff "e"4e+ is 7a+tic!la+l\* 7+o4le "atic i# cases liAe the 7+ese#t o#es5 8 he+e the Ad "i#ist+atio# has +ef+ai#ed f+o" s!4" itti#g i#di,id!al #otificatio#s of the sala+\* f+ee9eK
- A. The Res7o#de#t@s co#te#tio# that the A77lica#ts o!ght to ha,e challe#ged the "o#thI\* sala+\* 7a\*sli7s "!st 4e dis" issed5 inter alia5 si#ce the\* do #ot co#tai# o+ e, e# eJ7licitI\* +efe+ to the i "7!g#ed decisio#N 8 hat is challe#ged i# this case is the sala+\* f+ee9e5 #ot the a "o!#t of +e "!#e+atio#K f!+the+5 7a\*sli7s "a\* +eflect the i "7le "e#tatio# of the co#tested decisio#5 4!t do #ot co#tai# the ad "i#ist+ati, e decisio# o+ the +easo#s fo+ itK it is #ot logic to asA the A77lica#ts to dis+ega+d a clea+ a#d !#e:!i,ocal #otificatio# of a sala+\* f+ee9e a#d seeA to challe#ge the sa "e decisio# th+o!gh a doc! "e#t that does #ot s7ecificalI\* +efe+ to itK ti "elli" its a+e t+igge+ed 4\* #otificatio#5 #ot i "7le" e#tatio#K a#d
- I. Co#ce+#i#g the Res7o#de#t@s +elia#ce o# Tintukasiri et al. i# s!77o+t of his a+g! "e#t that the co#tested decisio# is #ot +e, ie 8 a4le5 the A77lica#ts a+e of the ,ie 8 that the UNDT is =#ot 4o!#d 4\* a 7a+tic!la+ 6!dg "e#t 4!t +athe+ 4\* the UNAT 6!+is7+!de#ce as a 8hole>. Andati"Am#ayi %&1&1UNAT1&E8 a#d Pedicelli %&1E1UNAT1EEE a+e also +ele,a#t to the A77lica#ts@ cases a#d sho!ld 4e gi,e# 7+ecede#ce o,e+ Tintukasiri et al..

### %F. The Res7o#de#t@s 7+i#ci7al co#te#tio#s a+e:

a. The a77licatio#s a+e #ot +ecei,a4le ratione materiae 4eca!se the A77lica#ts failed to +e:!est "a#age"e#t e,al!atio#5 8hich 8as +e:!i+ed si#ce thei+ clai"s do #ot fall 8ithi# the eJce7tio# of staff +!le 11.%<4% i.e.5 ad "i#ist+ati,e decisio#s taAe# 7!+s!a#t to ad,ice f+o" tech#ical 4odies.; 3 O did #ot ad,ise the U#ited Natio#s of the sala+\* scales5 4!t +athe+i#fo+"ed it of the "K

a77lica#ts 8 ith si " ila+ a77licatio#s a#d the sa " e deadli#e e : !all\* faced tech#ical 7+o4le " s 8 he# the\* atte " 7ted to ti " el\* file thei+ a77licatio#s.<sup>F</sup>

(1. The T+i4!#al is of the ,ie8 that #o#lco"7lia#ce 8ith the deadli#e fottech#ical +easo#s a#d s!77o+ted 4\* e,ide#ce falls o!tside the sco7e of a+t. 8.(5 8hich +e:!i+es a 8+itte# +e:!est fo+ eJte#sio# f+o" a# A77lica#t. As s!ch5 the T+i4!#al is satisfied that5 i# this case5 the A77lica#ts co#ce+#ed filed thei+

- (F. ) a#age "e#t e,al!atio# is a sine \*ua non co#ditio# to ha,e access to the i#te+#al 6!stice s\*ste". Access to 6!stice is #ot a# a4sol!te +ight a#d 7+oced!+al li "itatio#ss s!ch as this o#e5 a+e co "7ati4le 8 ith the #at!+e a#d sco7e of access to 6!stice5 7+o, ided that the\* a+e 7+esc+i4ed 4\* la 8 a#d do #ot i "7ai+ the, e+\* esse#ce of s!ch +ight.
- (B. P!+s!a#t to staff +!le 11.%<4?5 the+e a+e o#l\* t8o sit!atio#s 8he+e the +e:!i+e "e#t to +e:!est "a#age "e#t e,al!atio# does #ot a77l\*: disci7li#a+\* cases a#d decisio#s taAe# 7!+s!a#t to ad,ice o4tai#ed f+o " tech#ical 4odies as dete+ "i#ed 4\* the Sec+eta+\*1 e#e+al.
- (8. The case at ha#d is #ot of a disci7li#a+\* #at!+e5 lea, i#g the T+i4!#al to assess 8 hethe+ the co#tested decisio#5 taAe# !7o# the ad, ice of the LSSC a#d Sala+\* S!+,e\* s7ecialists5 8 as taAe# !7o# the ad, ice of a tech#ical 4od\*. Rele, a#tl\*5 staff +!le 11.%<4? does #ot 7+o, ide fo+ a 7a+tic!la+ 8a\*5 e.g.5 ad " i#ist+ati, e i#st+!ctio# o+ othe+8 ise5 fo+ the Sec+eta+\*1 e#e+al to dete+" i#e tech#ical 4odies.
- ('. The T+i4!#al #otes that at the ti "e of O3R) @s ca4le <see 7a+a. 'a4o,e?5 the Sec+eta+\*1-e#e+al had #ot \*et iss!ed a# ad "i#ist+ati,e i#st+!ctio# dete+"i#i#g 8 hat 4odies co#stit!te tech#ical o#es fo+ the 7!+7ose of staff +!le 11.%<4?. The +ele,a#t ad "i#ist+ati,e i#st+!ctio# <ST\$AI\$%&18\$B? 8 as iss!ed o#I\* o# 18 ) a\* %&18. P+io+ to this5 staff "e" 4e+s had little i#fo+"atio#5 if #o#e at all5 co#ce+#i#g 8 hat co#stit!ted a tech#ical 4od\*.
- D&. It is the T+i4!#al@s ,ie8 that #ot +e:!esti#g "a#age"e#t e,al!atio# is a# eJce7tio# to the ge#e+al +!le a#d5 as a co#se:!e#ce5 it is i#c!"4e#t o# the A77lica#ts to sho 8 that the\* fall !#de+ it.
- D1. I# the 7+ese#t case5 the A77lica#ts a+g!e that5 at the ti"e the\* filed thei+a77licatio#s5 the\* +elied o# a 7+e,io!s 7ositio# 4\* the Ad"i#ist+atio# i# Tintukasiri et al. 8 he+e4\* =+e:!ests fo+ "a#age "e#te,al!atio# 8 e+e #ot +ecei,a4le Lsi#ce the decisio# 8 as taAe# 7!+s!a#t to the ad,ice f+o" the GLocal Sala+\* S!+,e\* Co" "ittee <=LSCC>?!! i# co#6!#ctio# 8 ith sala+\* s!+,e\* s7ecialists5 a#d as s!ch of a tech#ical 4od\*!#de+ the te+"s of staff +!le 11.%<4?> <4+acAets i# the o+igi#al?.

(%. As fo+ all eJce7tio#s5 these sit!atio#s "!st 4e i#te+7+eted +est+icti,el\*. The 7+o,isio#s "a\* #ot 4e i#te+7+eted 4+oadl\* s!ch as to co#cl!de5 fo+ eJa "7le5 that a#\* tech#ical 4od\* co!ld 4e e:!ated to a =tech#ical 4od6\*H5 as dete+"i#ed 4\* the Sec+eta+\*1 - e#e+al> 8 ithi# the "ea#i#g of Staff R!le 11.%<4?. Si "ila+l\*5 #ot e, e+\* fo+ "al 7a#el ca# 4e liAe#ed to a =tech#ical 4od\*>. The+efo+e5 a# a#alog\* ca##ot 4e d+a 8 # to dete+" i#e 8 hethe+ the i#, estigatio# 7a#el i# this case co#stit!tes a =tech#ical 4od\*>. <foot#ote o "itted?

((. ) s. 2a!st a+g!es that she 8 as eJe " 7t f+o " the +e:!i+e " e#t of s!4" itti#g a +e:!est fo+ " a#age " e#t e, al!atio# as a 7+e+e:!isite to i#,oAi#g the 6!+isdictio# of the UNDT. She clai "s that the dete+ " i#atio# 4\* the Sec+eta+\*1 - e#e+al !#de+ Staff R!le 11.%<4? is i++ele,a#t. She also co#te#ds that i# the a4se#ce of s!ch dete+ " i#atio# 4\* the Sec+eta+\*1 - e#e+al5 the +e " ai#i#g =a " 4ig!it\*>